



Index

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in **boldface** type.

A

Academic interventions, for children with attention-deficit disorder, 64–65

Acute psychotic disorders, emergency department management of, **45–54**
assessment and diagnosis, 47–49
behavioral disturbances, 46–47
definitions, 45–46
treatment and interventions, 49–54

Adolescents, and families in crisis, caring for, **111–112**
depression and suicide, 113–114
high risk factors, 112–113
homosexuality, 115–116
outcome identification and planning, 119–120
school performance problems, 116–117
sexual offenses, 116
sexuality and other sex-related crises, 114–115
substance abuse, 114
teenage pregnancy, 115
treatment issues, 117–119
suicide in, 144–148

Advance practice psychiatric nursing, legal aspects of, 16–17

Adverse drug reactions, due to psychotropic medications, antidepressants, 167–171
other new generation, 170–171
selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 167–169
antipsychotic or neuroleptic agents, 162–167
mood stabilizers, 171–174

Alliance, therapeutic, in management of acute psychotic disorders in the emergency department, 50–51

Alternative treatments, for mental illness, advances in, 5–6

Anorexia nervosa. See *Eating disorders*.

Antidepressants, adverse drug reactions due to, 167–171
other new generation, 170–171
selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 167–169

Antipsychotic agents. See *Neuroleptic agents*.

Anxiety disorders, treatment considerations, **35–44**
causes of, 36–37
economic and personal cost, 35–36
generalized anxiety disorder, 39–40
obsessive-compulsive disorder, 42
panic disorder, 37–39
posttraumatic stress disorder, 41–42
social phobia, 40–41

Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nurses, position on rights of children in psychiatric treatment, 13–14

Attention-deficit disorders, **55–66**
causative factors, 56–57
core features, 56
course of, 59–60
diagnosis, assessment, and evaluation, 57–58
pharmacotherapy, 60–62
psychotherapeutic interventions, 62–65
academic, 64–65
behavioral, 63–64
psychosocial, 63
treatment considerations, 60

Atypical neuroleptics. See *Neuroleptics*.

B

-
- Behavioral disturbances, in psychotic patients, emergency department management of, 46-47
- Behavioral interventions, for children with attention-deficit disorder, 63-64
- Bipolar disorder, adverse drug reactions to mood stabilizers in, 171-174
evidence-based treatment of mood disorders, **21-33**
case history of, 26-27
definitions, 22-23
diagnosis and assessment, 23
evaluation and outcomes, 31
health education, 30-31
pharmacologic management of, 29-30
treatment planning, 27-28
manic phase, diagnosis of, in the emergency department, 48
- Borderline personality disorder, treatment considerations, **101-109**
assessment and diagnosis, 102-106
causative factors, 102
pharmacologic interventions, 106-107
psychotherapeutic interventions, 107-108
- Brief psychotic disorder, diagnosis of, in the emergency department, 47
- Bulimia nervosa. See *Eating disorders*.
- Bupropion, adverse drug reactions to, 170

C

-
- Carbamazepine, adverse drug reactions to, 173
- Children, attention-deficit disorder in, **55-66**
legal aspects of psychiatric treatment of, 15-16
suicide in, 144-148
- Civil commitment process, psychiatric nurses' legal responsibilities in, 15
- Clozapine, adverse drug reactions to, 165-166
- Commitment process, civil, psychiatric nurses' legal responsibilities in, 15
- Competency, legal, psychiatric nurses' responsibilities in, 15-16

Confidentiality, psychiatric nurses' responsibilities, legal aspects of, 11-12

Consent. See *Informed consent*.

Conventional neuroleptics. See *Neuroleptics*.

Court system. See *Forensic psychiatric issues*.

D

-
- Delirium, geriatric psychiatric emergencies involving, **123-135**
- Dementia, geriatric psychiatric emergencies involving, **123-135**
- Depression, evidence-based treatment of mood disorders, **21-33**
case history of, 24-26
definitions, 22-23
diagnosis and assessment, 23
evaluation and outcomes, 31
health education, 30-31
pharmacologic management of, 28-29
treatment planning, 27-28
in adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 113-114
- Diagnosis, dual. See *Dual diagnosis*.
- Divalproex sodium, adverse drug reactions to, 172-173
- Documentation, psychiatric nurses' legal responsibilities, 14
- Drug reactions, adverse, due to psychotropic medications, **161-176**
- Drugs, illicit, adolescent use of, caring for families in crisis, 114
diagnosis of acute psychotic disorders in the emergency department, 49
dual diagnosis of psychiatric and substance-related disorders, **67-74**
- Dual diagnosis, of substance-related and psychiatric disorders, **67-74**
definition, 67-68
effective interventions, 69-72
limited resources for dealing with, 68-69
- Dyskinesia, tardive, side effect of conventional neuroleptics, 163-164

E

-
- Eating disorders, caring for hospitalized patients with, **75-99**
 cause, 76
 comorbid disorders, 77
 diagnostic criteria, 76-77
 anorexia nervosa, 76
 bulimia nervosa, 76-77
 epidemiology, 75
 inpatient nursing care, 77-79
 nursing plan of care, 79-98
 prognosis, 77
 resources on, 96
- Education, patient, for those with newly diagnosed mood disorders, 30-31
- Elderly patients. See *Geriatric patients*.
- Emergencies, psychiatric, acute psychotic disorders, emergency room management of, **45-54**
 in geriatric patients, **123-135**
- Emergency department, management of acute psychotic disorders in, **45-54**
 assessment and diagnosis, 47-49
 behavioral disturbances, 46-47
 definitions, 45-46
 treatment and interventions, 49-54
 managing acute psychotic disorders in, **45-54**
- Evidence-based treatment, of mood disorders, **21-33**
 case histories, 24-27
 bipolar disorder, 26-27
 depression, 24-26
 definitions, 22-23
 diagnosis and assessment, 23
 evaluation and outcomes, 31
 health education, 30-31
 pharmacologic management, 28-30
 of bipolar disorder, 29-30
 of depression, 28-29
 treatment planning, 27-28
- Extrapyramidal side effects, due to conventional neuroleptics, 163

F

-
- Families, and adolescents in crisis, caring for, **111-112**
- Fluoxetine. See *Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors*.
- Forensic psychiatric issues, 15-16
 civil commitment process, 15

competency to stand trial, 15-16
 insanity defense, 16

Functional neuroimaging, advances in, psychiatric nursing and, 3-4

G

-
- Generalized anxiety disorder, treatment considerations, 39-40
- Genetic research, on mental illnesses, advances in, 4
- Geriatric patients, psychiatric emergencies in, **123-135**
 delirium, 124-129
 dementia, 129-133
 prevalence and cost of, 123-124
 suicide in older adults, 141-144

H

-
- Haloperidol, adverse drug reactions to, 162-165
- Homosexuality, in adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 115-116
- Hospitalized patients, with eating disorders, caring for, **75-99**
- Hypomania, due to selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 169

I

-
- Imaging technology, advances in, psychiatric nursing and, 2-4
- Informed consent, psychiatric nurses' responsibilities, 13
- Inpatient care, for patients with eating disorders, **75-99**
- Insanity defense, psychiatric nurses' responsibilities in, 16
- Intoxication, acute, diagnosis of acute psychotic disorders in the emergency department, 48-49

L

-
- Lamotrigine, adverse drug reactions to, 173-174
- Least restrictive alternative, for psychiatric patients, nursing responsibilities and legal aspects of, 10-11
- Legal issues, in psychiatric nursing, **9-19**

Legal (*continued*)

- forensic (court system) issues, 15-16
 - civil commitment process, 15
 - competency, 15-16
 - insanity defense, 16
- in advanced practice, 16-17
- patient rights and nursing responsibilities, 10-15
- confidentiality, 11-12
- documentation, 14
- duty to protect third parties, 12
- informed consent, 13
- least restrictive alternative, 10-11
- mandated reporting, 13
- right to refuse treatment, 11
- supervision of patients, 14-15
 - treatment of minors, 13-14
- standards for practice, 9-10
- trends in, 17-18

Lithium, adverse drug reactions to, 171-172

M

- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), advances in, psychiatric nursing and, 3
- Major depressive disorder. See *Depression, major*.
- Mandated reporting laws, psychiatric nurses' responsibilities, 13
- Mania, due to selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 169
- Manic-depressive disorder. See *Bipolar disorder*.
- Medications, psychotropic, adverse drug reactions due to, **161-176**
 - for attention-deficit disorders, 60-62
 - for bipolar disorder, 29-30
 - for borderline personality disorder, 106-107
 - for major depression, 28-29
 - for managing acute psychotic patients in the emergency department, 51-52
 - new advances in, 4-5
- Minors, psychiatric treatment of, legal aspects of, 13-14
- Mitrazapine, adverse drug reactions to, 170
- Mood disorders, evidence-based treatment of, **21-33**

- case histories, 24-27
 - bipolar disorder, 26-27
 - depression, 24-26
- definitions, 22-23
- diagnosis and assessment, 23
- evaluation and outcomes, 31
- health education, 30-31
- pharmacologic management, 28-30
 - of bipolar disorder, 29-30
 - of depression, 28-29
- treatment planning, 27-28

Mood stabilizers, adverse drug reactions to, 171-174

Movement disorders, side effect of neuroleptic agents, 163-165

N

Nefazodone, adverse drug reactions to, 170

Neuroimaging, advances in, psychiatric nursing and, 2-4

Neuroleptic agents, adverse drug reactions due to, 162-167

- conventional, 162-163
- neuroleptic malignant syndrome, 164-165
- tardive dyskinesia, 163-164
- novel or atypical, 165-167

Neuroleptic malignant syndrome, side effect of conventional neuroleptics, 163-164

Novel (atypical) neuroleptics. See *Neuroleptics*.

Nursing plan of care, for hospitalized patients with eating disorders, **75-99**

Nursing, psychiatric. See *Psychiatric nursing*.

O

Obsessive-compulsive disorder, treatment considerations, 42-43

Older adults. See also *Geriatric patients*, suicide in, 141-144

P

Panic disorder, treatment considerations, 37-39

Paroxetine. See *Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors*.

- Patient rights, psychiatric nursing responsibilities and, legal aspects of, 10-15
- Pharmacotherapy. See *Medications, psychotropic.*
- Phobias. See *Social phobia.*
- Plan of care, nursing, for hospitalized patients with eating disorders, **75-99**
- Positron imaging tomography (PET), advances in, psychiatric nursing and, 3-4
- Posttraumatic stress disorder, treatment considerations, 41-42
- Pregnancy, teenage, caring for adolescents and families in crisis, 115
- Psychiatric nursing, 1-176
 - acute psychotic disorders, emergency room management of, **45-54**
 - assessment and diagnosis, 47-49
 - behavioral disturbances, 46-47
 - definitions, 45-46
 - treatment and interventions, 49-54
 - adolescents and families in crisis, caring for, **111-122**
 - depression and suicide, 113-114
 - high risk factors, 112-113
 - homosexuality, 115-116
 - outcome identification and planning, 119-120
 - school performance problems, 116-117
 - sexual offenses, 116
 - sexuality and other sex-related crises, 114-115
 - substance abuse, 114
 - teenage pregnancy, 115
 - treatment issues, 117-119
 - adverse drug reactions due to psychotropic medications, **161-176**
 - antidepressants, 167-171
 - other new generation, 170-171
 - selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 167-169
 - antipsychotic or neuroleptic agents, 162-167
 - mood stabilizers, 171-174
 - anxiety disorders, treatment considerations, **35-44**
 - causes of, 36-37
 - economic and personal cost, 35-36
 - generalized anxiety disorder, 39-40
 - obsessive-compulsive disorder, 42
 - panic disorder, 37-39
 - posttraumatic stress disorder, 41-42
 - social phobia, 40-41
 - attention-deficit disorders, **55-66**
 - causative factors, 56-57
 - core features, 56
 - course of, 59-60
 - diagnosis, assessment, and evaluation, 57-58
 - pharmacotherapy, 60-62
 - psychotherapeutic interventions, 62-65
 - treatment considerations, 60
 - borderline personality disorder, treatment considerations, **101-109**
 - assessment and diagnosis, 102-106
 - causative factors, 102
 - pharmacologic interventions, 106-107
 - psychotherapeutic interventions, 107-108
 - dual diagnosis of substance-related and psychiatric disorders, **67-74**
 - definition, 67-68
 - effective interventions, 69-72
 - limited resources for dealing with, 68-69
 - eating disorders, caring for hospitalized patient with, **75-99**
 - cause, 76
 - comorbid disorders, 77
 - diagnostic criteria, 76-77
 - anorexia nervosa, 76
 - bulimia nervosa, 76-77
 - epidemiology, 75
 - inpatient nursing care, 77-79
 - nursing plan of care, 79-98
 - prognosis, 77
 - resources on, 96
 - geriatric psychiatric emergencies, **123-135**
 - delirium, 124-129
 - dementia, 129-133
 - prevalence and cost of, 123-124
 - legal aspects of, **9-19**
 - forensic (court system) issues, 15-16
 - in advanced practice, 16-17
 - patient rights and nursing responsibilities, 10-15
 - standards for practice, 9-10
 - trends in, 17-18

Psychiatric (*continued*)

- mood disorders, evidence-based treatment of, **21-33**
 - case histories, 24-27
 - bipolar disorder, 26-27
 - depression, 24-26
 - definitions, 22-23
 - diagnosis and assessment, 23
 - evaluation and outcomes, 31
 - health education, 30-31
 - pharmacologic management, 28-30
 - of bipolar disorder, 29-30
 - of depression, 28-29
 - treatment planning, 27-28
 - psychosocial rehabilitation, **151-160**
 - major components of, 152-154
 - psychotherapeutic interventions, 154-158
 - suicide, life span considerations, **137-150**
 - causative factors, 138-141
 - high-risk groups, 141-148
 - older adults, 141-144
 - youth, 144-148
 - technologic advances in, **1-8**
 - alternative treatments, 5-6
 - genetics, 4
 - imaging, 2-4
 - medications, 4-5
 - nursing and, 6-8
- Psychosis, acute, emergency department management of, **45-54**
- Psychosocial interventions, for children with attention-deficit disorder, 63
- Psychosocial rehabilitation, **151-160**
 - major components of, 152-154
 - self-efficacy and management of illness, 153-154
 - symptom management, 152-153
 - psychotherapeutic interventions, 154-158
 - intensive case management, 154-155
 - psychoeducation and family therapy, 156-158
 - social skills training, 155-156
 - supported employment, 158
- Psychotherapeutic interventions, for attention-deficit disorder, 62-65
for borderline personality disorder, 107-108
- Psychotic disorders, acute, emergency department management of, **45-54**
- Psychotropic medications. See *Medications, psychotropic*.

R

- Refusal of treatment, psychiatric patients' right to, legal aspects of, 11
- Rehabilitation, psychosocial. See *Psychosocial rehabilitation*.
- Reporting laws, mandated, psychiatric nurses' responsibilities, 13
- Restraint, for managing acute psychotic patients in the emergency department, 53-54
 - of psychiatric patients, nursing responsibilities and legal aspects of, 10-11
- Risperidone, adverse drug reactions to, 166

S

- Safety, of patients, managing acute psychotic disorders in the emergency department, 50
 - psychiatric nurses' legal responsibilities to provide supervision, 14-15
- Schizoaffective disorder, diagnosis of, in the emergency department, 48
- Schizophrenia, diagnosis of, in the emergency department, 47
 - genetic research on, advances in, 4
- School performance problems, in adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 116-117
- Seclusion, for managing acute psychotic patients in the emergency department, 53-54
 - of psychiatric patients, nursing responsibilities and legal aspects of, 10-11
- Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs), adverse drug reactions to, 167-169
- Serotonin syndrome, 169
- Sertraline. See *Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors*.
- Sex-related crises, in adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 114-115
- Sexual offenses, by adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 116
- Sexuality, of adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 114-115

- Side effects, adverse drug reactions due to psychotropic medications, **161-176**
- Single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT), advances in, psychiatric nursing and, 3-4
- Social phobia, treatment considerations, 40-41
- Standards of practice, for psychiatric nursing, legal aspects of, 9-10
- STEMSS program, for patients with dual diagnosis of substance-related and psychiatric disorders, 69
- Structural neuroimaging, advances in, psychiatric nursing and, 2-3
- Substance abuse, dual diagnosis of psychiatric disorders and, **67-74**
in adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 114
- Suicide, attempts by adolescents, caring for families in crisis, 113-114
life span considerations, **137-150**
causative factors, 138-141
neurobiologic influences, 138
protective factors, 139-141
psychosocial factors, 138-139
high-risk groups, 141-148
older adults, 141-144
youth, 144-148
- Supervision, of patients, psychiatric nurses' legal responsibilities, 14-15

T

-
- Tardive dyskinesia, side effect of conventional neuroleptics, 163-164
- Technologic advances, in psychiatric nursing, **1-8**
alternative treatments, 5-6
genetics, 4
imaging, 2-4
medications, 4-5
nursing and, 6-8
- Teenagers. *See* *Adolescents*.
- Therapeutic alliance, in management of acute psychotic disorders in the emergency department, 50-51
- Third parties, duty to protect from psychiatric patients, legal aspects of, 12
- Topiramate, adverse drug reactions to, 174

V

-
- Venlafaxine, adverse drug reactions to, 170

W

-
- Withdrawal-emergent syndrome, due to selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 169

Z

-
- Ziprasidone, adverse drug reactions to, 166-167