

Journal of PERIANESTHESIA NURSING

www.jopan.org

Journal of PeriAnesthesia Nursing (ISSN 1089-9472) is published bimonthly by Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010-1710. Months of issue are February, April, June, August, October, and December. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices.

Elsevier's Global Rights Department in Oxford, UK: phone: 215-239-3804 or +44 (0)1865 843830, fax: +44 (0)1865 853333, e-mail: healthpermissions@elsevier.com. Requests may also be completed online via the Elsevier homepage: <http://www.elsevier.com/permissions>.

POSTMASTER

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Journal of PeriAnesthesia Nursing*, Elsevier Health Sciences Division, Subscription Customer Service, 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043. Editorial correspondence should be addressed to Vallire Hooper, PhD, RN, CPAN, FAAN, 10 Park Place Circle, Augusta, GA 30909; e-mail: vhooper@mcg.edu or Jan Odom-Forren, PhD, RN, CPAN, FAAN, 800 Edenwood Circle, Louisville, KY 40243; e-mail: joddom29373@aol.com. Correspondence to the society should be addressed to the American Society of PeriAnesthesia Nurses, 10 Melrose Ave, Suite 110, Cherry Hill, NJ 08003; phone: 1-877-737-9696 (toll-free); fax: 1-856-616-9601.

COPYRIGHT

Copyright © 2009, American Society of PeriAnesthesia Nurses. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means now or hereafter known, electronic or mechanical. The appearance of the code at the bottom of the first page of an article in this journal indicates the copyright owner's consent that copies of the article may be made for personal or internal use, or for the personal or internal use of specific clients, for those registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; (978) 750-8400; www.copyright.com). This consent is given on the condition that the copier pay the stated per-copy fee for that article through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale. Absence of the code indicates that the material may not be processed through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc.

SUBMITTING A MANUSCRIPT

To submit a manuscript, go to www.jopan.org. Artwork guidelines, copyright information, and additional resources for authors can be found at www.elsevier.com/authors.

CORRESPONDENCE

Business correspondence (subscriptions, change of address) should be addressed to the Publisher, Elsevier Health Sciences Division, Subscription Customer Service, 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043; or e-mail: JournalsCustomerService-usa@elsevier.com (for print support); JournalsOnlineSupport-usa@elsevier.com (for online support).

Change of address notices, including both the old and new addresses of the subscriber, should be sent to the Publisher at least one month in advance. *Customer Service*: 1-800-654-2452; outside the United States and Canada, 1-314-447-8871.

REPRINTS

Reprints of single articles available online may be obtained by purchasing Pay-Per-View access for \$10.00 per article on the journal website: www.jopan.org. For 100 or more copies of an article in this publication, please contact Commercial Reprints Department, Elsevier, 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010-1710. Telephone: (212) 633-3813, fax: (212) 633-3820; e-mail: reprints@elsevier.com.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Yearly subscription rates: United States and possessions: individual, \$126.00; institution, \$294.00; single issues, \$68.00. Outside US: individual, \$281.00; institution, \$407.00; single issues, \$68.00. For all areas outside the United States and possessions, there is no additional charge for air speed delivery. Current prices are in effect for back volumes and back issues. Back issues sold in conjunction with a subscription are on a prorated basis. Single issues, both current and back, exist in limited quantities and are offered for sale subject to availability. Journal orders are payable in advance. Prices are subject to change without notice. Checks should be made payable to Elsevier and sent to *Journal of PeriAnesthesia Nursing*, Elsevier Health Sciences Division, Subscription Customer Service, 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043.

ADVERTISING

Display advertising representative: Kerri Petrakis, M.J. Mrvica Associates, Inc, 2 W Taunton Ave, Berlin, NJ 08009; telephone: 1-856-768-9360; fax: 1-856-753-0064; e-mail kpetrakis@mrvica.com. Classified and recruitment advertising representative: Barbara Blum, Elsevier, 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010-1710; telephone: 1-215-239-3156; e-mail: b.blum@elsevier.com.

DISCLAIMER

Publication of an advertisement in the *Journal of PeriAnesthesia Nursing* does not imply endorsement of its claims by the Editors or Publisher of the journal.

Every effort has been made to check generic and trade names and to verify drug doses. The ultimate responsibility, however, lies with the prescribing health care provider. Please convey any errors to the Editors.

PERMISSIONS

Correspondence regarding permission to reprint all or part of any article published in this journal should be addressed to